

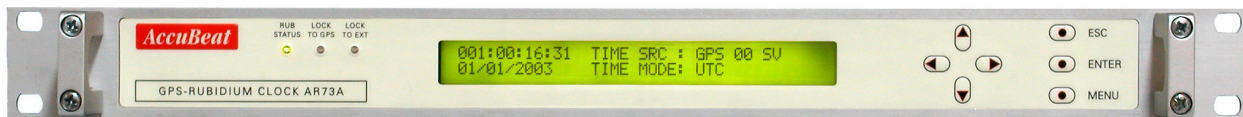
# GPS-Disciplined-Rubidium Clock

## AR-73A-11

### Industrial/Semi Military

#### Main Features

- Frequency Accuracy : 2E-12
- 1PPS Accuracy: 100ns relative to GPS
- Holdover: 1µs/24 hours, 5E-11/month
- Outputs :3x10MHz, 3x1PPS, IRIG B, Have Quick, RS232
- Inputs: 1 PPS, IRIG-B
- UTC/GPS Time Source
- Delay Correction for Input & Output
- Network Time Server: NTP Time Accuracy < 300 µs
- Display of Time, Date, Status & BIT
- RS232 Remote control
- Supply Voltage: 22-32 VDC



#### Description:

The AR-73A-11 is a **Rubidium Atomic Clock**, which is synchronized to the **Global Positioning System (GPS)**, thereby providing extremely accurate time & frequency.

The AR-73A-11 incorporates numerous features into a single box, including a Rubidium Standard, an internal GPS receiver (or input from external 1PPS) and Rubidium-GPS DPLL (disciplining) circuit. Various options include a variety of different output frequencies, display options and several output Time Codes. The Rubidium Clock is phase-locked to the GPS or to other inputs. All outputs are derived from the Rubidium Clock, which maintains time and frequency when GPS or other inputs are interrupted.

The AR-73A-11 is based on a 19" x 1U rack-mountable encasement.

It is available as a basic standards version with various options denoted as Additional Options.

Special Note: AccuBeat specializes in customized solutions based on the customer's distinctive requirements.

#### Applications

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|---|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Test Equipment</li> <li>▪ Scientific Equipment</li> <li>▪ Calibration</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Military Applications</li> <li>▪ Secure Communication</li> <li>▪ TV Stations</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Cellular Phones Base Stations</li> <li>▪ Mobile Radio Base Stations</li> <li>▪ Telecommunication</li> </ul> |
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Specifications (Continue)				
<b>Accuracy</b>	<b>Disciplined to GPS</b>	Frequency	<2E-12	24 hour average, const temp
		Time	100ns RMS	relative to GPS or Ext. input @ 25°C without S/A
	<b>Holdover (no GPS)</b>	Frequency	5E-11 / month drift	
		Time	1 µs/ 24 hours	
<b>Short Term Stability</b>	3E-11 @ 1sec, 3E-12 @ 100sec			
<b>Phase Noise</b> 10MHz Quiescent	<u>Specification:</u> <-95dBc/Hz @ 10Hz <-130dBc/Hz @ 100Hz <-140dBc/Hz @ 1KHz <-143dBc/Hz @ 10KHz		<u>Typical Results:</u> <-100dBc/Hz @ 10Hz <-130dBc/Hz @ 100Hz <-144dBc/Hz @ 1KHz <-148dBc/Hz @ 10KHz	
<b>Harmonics</b>	-48dBc			
<b>Spurious</b>	-75dBc ±100KHz			
<b>Temperature Stability</b>	±2E-10 over -10°C to +60°C			
<b>Warm-Up Stability (GPS Receiver)</b>	5E-10 within <7 min 5E-11 within < 60 min 1E-11 within <4hrs 2E-12 within <24 hrs.			
<b>Acquisition Time (Typical)</b>	Warm Start	< 5 min		
	Cold Start	< 15 min		
<b>Outputs &amp; Inputs</b>				
<b>Outputs</b>	3 x 10MHz sine wave, 5±2dBm/ 50Ω			
	3 x 1PPS (TTL/50Ω)			
	IRIG B (4Vptp/600Ω)			
	Have-Quick (ICD-GPS-060)			
	PC channel (RS232) for data remote control			
	LAN – NTP < 1msec Accuracy (300µs Typical)			
<b>Inputs</b>	GPS Antenna / 50Ω			
	1PPS / 50Ω			
	IRIG B			
	Manual setting of data via display keypad or via PC (RS232)			
	Inputs Priorities for synchronization: (1) 1 PPS, (2) IRIG B , (3) GPS			
<b>Display &amp; Setting</b>				
<u>Includes:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Time/date display</li> <li>○ Time source</li> <li>○ Time Zone</li> <li>○ Satellites Use</li> <li>○ Navigation data from GPS</li> <li>○ Leap seconds (from UTC to GPS)</li> <li>○ BIT (Built in test)</li> <li>○ Antenna Cable delay</li> <li>○ Ext Input Delay</li> <li>○ 1PPS output delay</li> <li>○ Comm. Parameters</li> <li>○ Daylight Saving/ STD</li> <li>○ Additional parameters</li> <li>○ Time Setting GPS/UTC/LOCAL</li> </ul>				

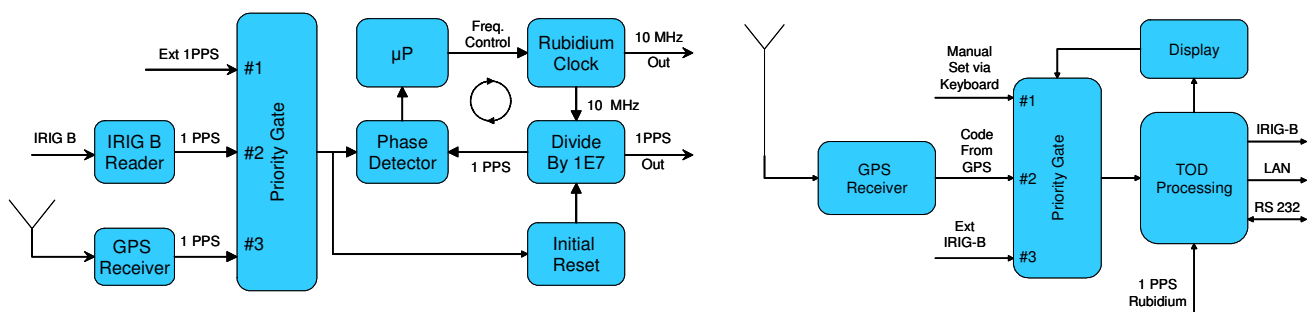
Specifications	
<b>GPS Receiver</b>	
<b>GPS Tracking</b>	L1 frequency 1575 MHz C/A code (SPS) 8 parallel tracking channels
<b>GPS Position</b>	Latitude, Altitude, longitude
<b>Position Accuracy</b>	25m CEP (50%) w/o SA
<b>GPS Antenna DC Voltage</b>	5VDC
<b>Power Supply</b>	
<b>Input Voltage</b>	22-32 VDC
<b>Dimensions &amp; weight</b>	
<b>Dimensions &amp; Weight</b>	19" X 1U (1.75") X 11" < 2.5kg
<b>Environmental</b>	
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	-10 °C to +60 °C for AR-73A-11 unit -20 °C to +70 °C for antenna
<b>Storage Temperature</b>	-40 °C to +70 °C
<b>Humidity</b>	Up to 95% at 35 °C, non-condensed for AR-73A unit Up to 100% condensing, fully outdoor for antenna
<b>Vibration</b>	MIL-STD-810D, Method 514.3 & RTCA/D0 160D Section 8.7.2, Table 8-1, Figure 8-1, Curve B (2.3g RMS, 5-2000Hz)
<b>Shock</b>	MIL-STD-810C, Method 516.2, Proc. I (7.5g / 30mSec / Half sine) & RTCA/D0-160D Section 7, Paragraph 7.3.1 (15g/11mSec)
<b>EMI</b>	MIL-STD-461E CEO3, RE02, CS06, RS03
<b>MTBF</b>	
	> 52,000 hours @ mission profile (35 °C, 20% GM, 80% GF)
	> 25,000 hours @ AIC 50 °C

\* All specifications are at 25 °C at quiescent conditions unless specified otherwise.

Accessories	
AccuBeat P/N	Description
<b>EM30018</b>	GPS Antenna 26 dB
<b>EM30039</b>	GPS Antenna 36 dB
<b>AA50204</b>	Antenna Cable RG-142 5m
<b>AC50501</b>	Antenna Cable RG-213 25m
<b>SW50007</b>	GUI Software for PC for Remote Control
<b>EM30038</b>	AC to DC Converter (100/240 VAC Input to 24 VDC , 4A)

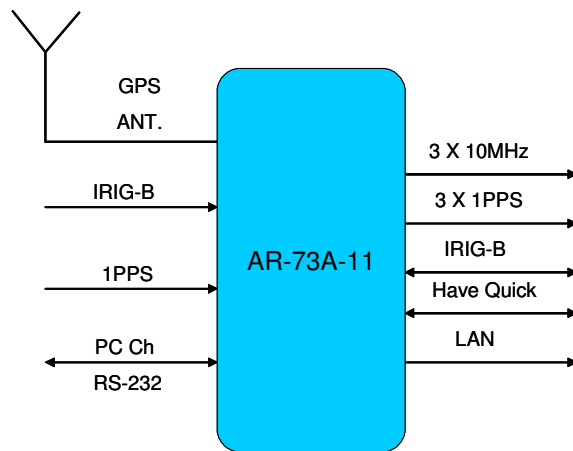
## Principles of Operation

The following block diagrams describe the operation of the AR-73A-11. The unit includes Rubidium Standard and accepts Input from either internal GPS receiver, or external GPS, or external 1PPS or external IRIG B. All outputs are derived from the internal Rubidium Clock, which is phase locked via a digital PLL to the internal GPS receiver or to one of the external inputs. Thus, the Rubidium Clock - frequency and time - follows the GPS and clean it's jitter and noise. If GPS reception is lost for short or long periods of time the Rubidium Clock continues to maintain accurate time and frequency.



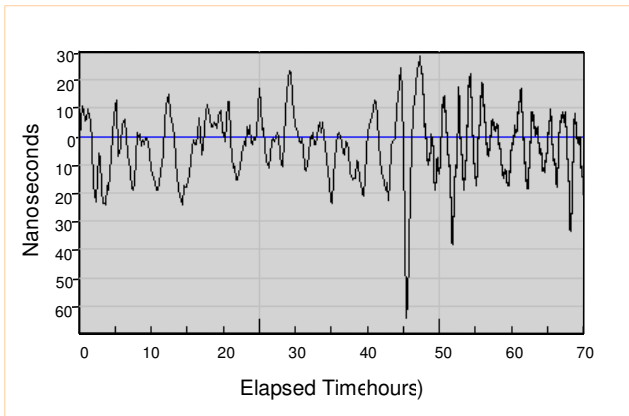
Rubidium-GPS D-PLL and Inputs

Data flow & Inputs Selection

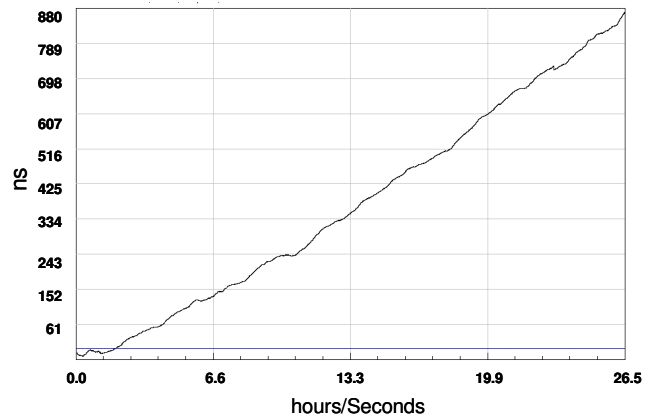


AR-73A-11 Inputs / Outputs

Typical Performance Plots



Typical Time Error & Stability under Lock Condition  
(17nSec RMS)



Typical Time Error In Hold-Over Mode  
(without GPS)

AR-73A-11 Rear Panel

